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## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier Milk Cryoscope Standard

STD 422, 530, 621

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Calibration solutions for analytical instrument used in the dairy industry.

Uses advised against: not available.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

QCL, Riverside, Forest Row Business Park, Forest Row, East Sussex, RH18 5DW, UK; Tel: 01342 820 820; Fax: 01342 820 825;

sales@qclscientific.com; www.qclscientific.com.

1.4 Emergency telephone

number

QCL 01342 820 820 (9 am to 5 pm, Mon to Fri).

## **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No.

1272/2008

This product does not meet the criteria for classification in any hazard class according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008, and it is not mandatory to supply a safety data sheet, but this document contains information and advice concerning safe handling of the product.

#### 2.2 Label elements

Signal word None. Hazard statements None. Precautionary statements None. Supplemental None.

information

2.3 Other hazards Not identified.

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.2 Mixtures <sup>a</sup>

Declarable components	Conc. (wt%)	EC No.	CAS No.	REACH Reg. No.	Classification
None.					
Other components					
Water	> 95	231-791-2	7732-18-5	NA	Not classified
Sodium chloride	< 5	231-598-3	7647-14-5	NA	Not classified

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> NA: not available.

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#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Not expected to cause adverse effects by inhalation. For breathing

difficulty, respiratory irritation, or other symptoms, get medical attention.

Skin Not expected to cause adverse effects by skin contact. If irritation

occurs, remove contaminated clothing and rinse affected area water. Get medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

Eye Not expected to cause adverse effects by eye contact. If irritation

occurs, irrigate with room-temperature water or eyewash solution for several minutes, occasionally lifting eyelids. Get medical attention if

irritation persists.

Ingestion If swallowed, rinse mouth thoroughly and give water to drink. Get prompt

medical attention for any adverse effects. Do not induce vomiting,

unless instructed by medical personnel.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Not expected to cause adverse effects during foreseeable use.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptoms as they occur.

### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable Product is water-based and non-flammable. Use extinguishing media

appropriate to cause of the fire, and the surroundings.

Unsuitable None.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or

mixture

None.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Remove containers from fire or cool them with water spray. For larger

fires, firefighters should wear breathing apparatus and protective

clothing.

### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Product is water-based and not classified as hazardous. For large spills, wear personal protection. Product spills may be slippery. Follow prescribed procedures for responding to large spills and reporting to appropriate authorities.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Product is water-based and not classified as hazardous to the environment.

**6.3 Methods and material** Clean up spill as soon as possible.

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for containment and cleaning up

For small quantities, wipe off with damp cloth or paper, and wash

affected area with water.

For large quantities, absorb with an inert material (eg sand, vermiculite).

Wash contaminated surfaces with water.

Collect spill, contaminated materials, and washings in a container for

disposal.

6.4 Reference to

sections

For recommended personal protective equipment, see Section 8.

For disposal considerations, see Section 13.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

other

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid skin and eye contact with the product, using measures as described in Section 8.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool place away from direct sunlight.

**7.3 Specific end use(s)** Not available.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

### 8.1 Control parameters

EU limit values None.
UK limit values None.

Monitoring procedure Not applicable.

Other: human health (DNELs, DMELs)

Sodium chloride: DNELs: workers, long-term exposure, systemic effects, dermal, 296 mg/kg/day; workers, short-term exposure, systemic effects, dermal, 296 mg/kg/day; workers, long-term exposure, systemic

effects, inhalation, 2068 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

Other: environmental

(PNEC)

Sodium chloride: PNECs: freshwater, 5 mg/L; sewage treatment plant,

500 mg/L; soil, 4.86 mg/kg dry soil.

### 8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering controls Engineering controls are not required for typical professional use.

Personal protective equipment

We recommend chemical-resistant gloves (eg nitrile rubber, PVC) and

eye protection.

For professional use, the need for personal protective equipment should be based on a workplace risk assessment for the particular use.

Where more extensive contact may occur, wear protective clothing (eg lab coat, apron). PPE should be to European (EN) standards. Consult

manufacturers concerning breakthrough times.

Environmental exposure

controls

Not available.

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## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance Clear, colourless liquid

Odour None

Odour threshold Not available pH 4.5 to 7 at 20 °C

Melting/freezing point Not available (0 °C for water)

Initial boiling point/range Not available (100 °C for water)

Flash point Not available
Evaporation rate Not available
Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable
Flamm. or expl. limits Not available

Vapour pressure Not available (2310 Pa at 20 °C for water)

Vapour density Not available Relative density Not available

Solubilities In water: product: miscible in all proportions

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} Partition coeff. (log <math>K_{ow}) & Not available \\ Auto-ignition temp. & Not available \\ Decomposition temp. & Not available \\ Viscosity & Not available \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Explosive properties Not classified as explosive

Oxidising properties Not classified as oxidising

**9.2 Other information** Not available

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

**10.1 Reactivity** Not available.

10.2 Chemical stability Stable.

10.3 Possibility of

hazardous reactions

Not available.

10.4 Conditions to avoid Not available.
 10.5 Incompatible materials Not available.
 10.6 Hazardous Not available.

decomposition

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products

### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for the

oral, dermal or inhalation routes.

Sodium chloride:  $LD_{50}$  (oral; rat), 3000 mg/kg;  $LD_{50}$  (skin; rabbit), >10 000 mg/kg;  $LC_{50}$  (inhalation; 1 h; rat), >42 000 mg/m³. Absorbed rapidly through the gastrointestinal tract. Aqueous solutions cause vomiting starting at concentrations of about 10 g/l. Very high doses lead to gastrointestinal and metabolic disturbances, with secondary effects to the functions of organs. Skin absorption is not considered to be a

relevant pathway.

Skin corrosion/irritation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sodium chloride: mild irritation to the skin.

Serious eye damage/irritation

The product is not expected to meet the criteria for classification.

Sodium chloride: possible mild irritation and stinging. A 20% solution was not irritating (rabbit test; irritation index 0 on a scale up to 110). Aqueous solutions from 0.9 to 10% do not have any effect on the

permeability of the cornea.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Respiratory sensitisation: no expectation of respiratory sensitisation

potential.

Skin sensitisation: based on available data, the classification criteria are

not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sodium chloride: no indications of mutagenic effects.

Carcinogenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sodium chloride: no indications of carcinogenic effects.

Reproductive toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sodium chloride: no indications of developmental toxicity or effects on

fertility in humans.

STOT-single exposure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sodium chloride: Usual intake by adults in Europe in their food is estimated to be 8 to 10 g/d. An animal study (rat; feed containing 4% sodium chloride; 2 years) showed inflammation and ulcerous lesions in the stomach, and damage to the kidneys and arteries. Prolonged and repeated skin contact with solid or concentrated solutions can cause

ulcerous skin inflammation.

Aspiration hazard Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**12.1 Toxicity** The product is not expected to meet the criteria for classification.

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Sodium chloride: LC<sub>50</sub> (freshwater fish, 96 h), 1000 to 21 400 mg/L;

EC<sub>50</sub> (crustacea, 48 h), 403 to 2120 mg/L.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Not applicable. Product is inorganic salt in aqueous solution.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Not bioaccumulative.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment Sodium chloride: not PBT or vPvB.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Not available.

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product is an aqueous salt solution, and small quantities may be diluted and disposed of via the drains. Landfill may be appropriate for large

quantities. Incineration is not recommended.

Disposal must be in accordance with current national and local regulations. Chemical residues generally count as special waste.

General EU requirements are given in Directive 2008/98/EC.

## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

**14.1 UN Number** Not classified as dangerous goods for transport.

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not applicable.

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not applicable.

14.4 Packing group

Not applicable.

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not classified as marine pollutant/environmentally hazardous.

14.6 Special precautions for

user

Not available.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable.

### **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

*UK*: Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (COSHH), as amended (also implementing 90/394/EEC on carcinogens at work). COSHH Essentials: Easy Steps to Control Chemicals; HSE Books 2003 (also available on the HSE web site).

Workplace Exposure Limits EH40/2005 (Third edition, 2018); Health and Safety Executive.

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15.2 Chemical safety assessment

Not available.

### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Revisions This SDS is the first version in EU CLP format.

Abbreviations DNEL, derived no-effect level; DMEL, derived minimum effect level; EC,

effect concentration; LC, lethal concentration; LD, lethal dose; PBT, persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic; PNEC, predicted no-effect concentration; STOT RE, specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure; STOT SE, specific target organ toxicity single exposure;

vPvB, very persistent, very bioaccumulative.

References Search for chemicals; available at the European Chemicals Agency

website: http://echa.europa.eu/.

GESTIS Substance Database; Institut für Arbeitsschutz der Deutschen

Gesetzlichen Unfallversicherung (IFA); http://www.dguv.de/ifa/GESTIS/index-2.jsp.

Basis of classification The mixture is self-classified from available information on the

ingredients.

List of hazard statements None.

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